

Table T.I: Total government debt securities outstanding

Total government debt securities outstanding and currency denomination at the end of 2023					
Country Name	Total debt outstanding (in EUR millions)	Currency denomination (value in EUR millions)			
		Dom. Curr.	EUR	USD	Other
EURO AREA					
Austria	283,252		283,252	-	-
Belgium	479,828		476,144	2,624	1,059
Croatia	35,278		33,695	1,584	-
Cyprus	13,870		13,870	-	-
Estonia	3,521		3,521	-	-
Finland	156,172		156,172	-	-
France	2,429,973		2,429,973	-	-
Germany	1,837,094		1,837,094	-	-
Greece	102,447		102,447	-	-
Ireland	167,053		167,053	-	-
Italy	2,394,109		2,393,821	-	288
Latvia	15,332		15,332	-	-
Lithuania	23,004		23,004	-	-
Luxembourg	17,250		17,250	-	-
Malta	9,016		9,016	-	-
Netherlands	394,563		394,412	151	-
Portugal	161,819		159,422	2,397	-
Slovakia	60,286		59,878	-	408
Slovenia	37,668		36,148	1,489	31
Spain	1,382,012		1,381,382	271	358
EFSF	190,744		190,744	-	-
ESM	91,770		84,623	7,147	-
EIB	410,049		248,280	86,289	75,480
EU as an issuer	458,100		458,100	-	-
NON-EURO AREA					
Bulgaria	18,221	5,194	13,027	-	-
Czech Republic	119,858	116,666	3,000	-	192
Denmark	83,352	80,126	3,226	-	-
Hungary	122,859	94,101	28,728	31	-
Poland	265,706	224,331	28,470	10,724	2,180
Romania	133,537	67,166	52,715	13,656	-
Sweden	92,347	85,246	4,577	23	2,548
Total EU-27	11,990,088	672,830	11,108,375	126,387	82,544
Source: EFC Sub-Committee on EU sovereign debt markets (ESDM)					
General remarks	Data refers to central government debt securities only (i.e. not include regions, cities and dependent entities) and be valued in nominal terms, at end of year exchange rates.				
Italy	Reflects Issuance net of Maturities, Buybacks , Net Switches. Excludes Repos				
Malta	Figure excludes outstanding central government non-negotiable debt instruments: Retail Savings Bonds (€351.7 million), Foreign Loans (€72.5 million) and SURE loans (€420 million).				
Hungary	Foreign currency after swaps; HUF/EUR exchange rate at end-2023: 382.78 HUF/EUR				